

Name: _____

Chemistry 121
Spring 2003
Exam IV
50 minutes/100 pts

I. MULTIPLE CHOICE: (30 pts, 3 points each) Carefully and clearly circle the best answer.

1. Which of the following is not a component of Kinetic Molecular Theory?
 - a. Gases consist of molecules whose separation is much greater than the size of the molecules themselves.
 - b. The molecules of gas are in continual, random and rapid motion.
 - c. The molecules of gas in a container are very close together.
 - d. All gases, regardless of their molecular mass have the same average kinetic energy at the same temperature.
 - e. Gas molecules collide with each other and walls of the container without loss of energy.

2. Which of the following gas molecules would effuse the quickest?
 - a. C_5H_{12}
 - b. HNO_3
 - c. Br_2
 - d. CH_3OH
 - e. CO_2

3. What are standard temperature and pressure conditions for gases?
 - a. $0^\circ C$ and 0 torr
 - b. 0 K and 760 torr
 - c. $-273^\circ C$ and 1 atm
 - d. $0^\circ C$ and 1 torr
 - e. 273 K and 1 atm

4. The device used to measure the pressure of a gas in a closed container is called a:
 - a. Thermometer
 - b. Manometer
 - c. Barometer
 - d. Tensiometer
 - e. Speedometer

5. At dynamic equilibrium, the pressure of a gas in a closed container is call the:
 - a. Gas Pressure
 - b. Vapor Pressure
 - c. Humidity
 - d. Atmosphere
 - e. Dew Point

6. Which of the following elements would be expected to have the lowest boiling point?
 - a. He
 - b. Ne
 - c. Ar
 - d. Kr
 - e. Xe

7. Which of the following molecules would exhibit hydrogen bonding in the liquid state?
- CH_4
 - H_2
 - NH_3
 - H_2S
 - CH_3F
8. There are four major types of solids. Which of the following is NOT one of them?
- Molecular Solids
 - Network Covalent Solids
 - Metallic Solids
 - Ideal Solids
 - Ionic Solids
9. If the solution outside a cell has a higher concentration than inside the cell, then the solution is termed a
- Isotonic solution.
 - Hypotonic solution.
 - Hypertonic solution.
 - Heterogeneous mixture.
 - Solid.
10. Which of the following compounds will be soluble in water?
- C_2H_6
 - CH_3OH
 - CH_4
 - C_5H_{12}
 - $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{22}$

II. Short Answer (80 pts): Clearly indicate your answer in the space provided. Partial credit will be given for correct work. If I cannot read the work, it will not be graded.

1. Under what two conditions does the ideal gas law fail? (i.e. When is it necessary to use the Van der Waal's equation?)
- _____
 - _____
2. Describe the bonding in the following molecule.



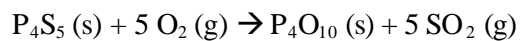
3. What is viscosity?

4. What is does it mean to say “normal freezing point”?

5. What would be the boiling point of an aqueous solution that is made by dissolving 2.00 mol of ethanol in 2.00 kg of water? ($K_b = 0.512 \text{ }^\circ\text{C kg/mol}$)

6. A mixture of 0.080 mol of O_2 and 0.045 mol of He has a total pressure of 1.75 atm. Determine the partial pressure of each gas in the mixture.

7. Sulfur dioxide (SO₂) can be produced from the reaction tetraphosphorous pentasulfide. If 0.300 moles of P₄S₅ react with O₂ gas at a pressure of 1.20 atm, a temperature of 20°C and a volume of 10.0 L, how many moles of SO₂ are produced?



8. In 3-4 **grammatically correct** sentences, describe how sulfur is introduced unto the atmosphere and how SO₃ is formed. Make sure you include all appropriate chemical reactions.