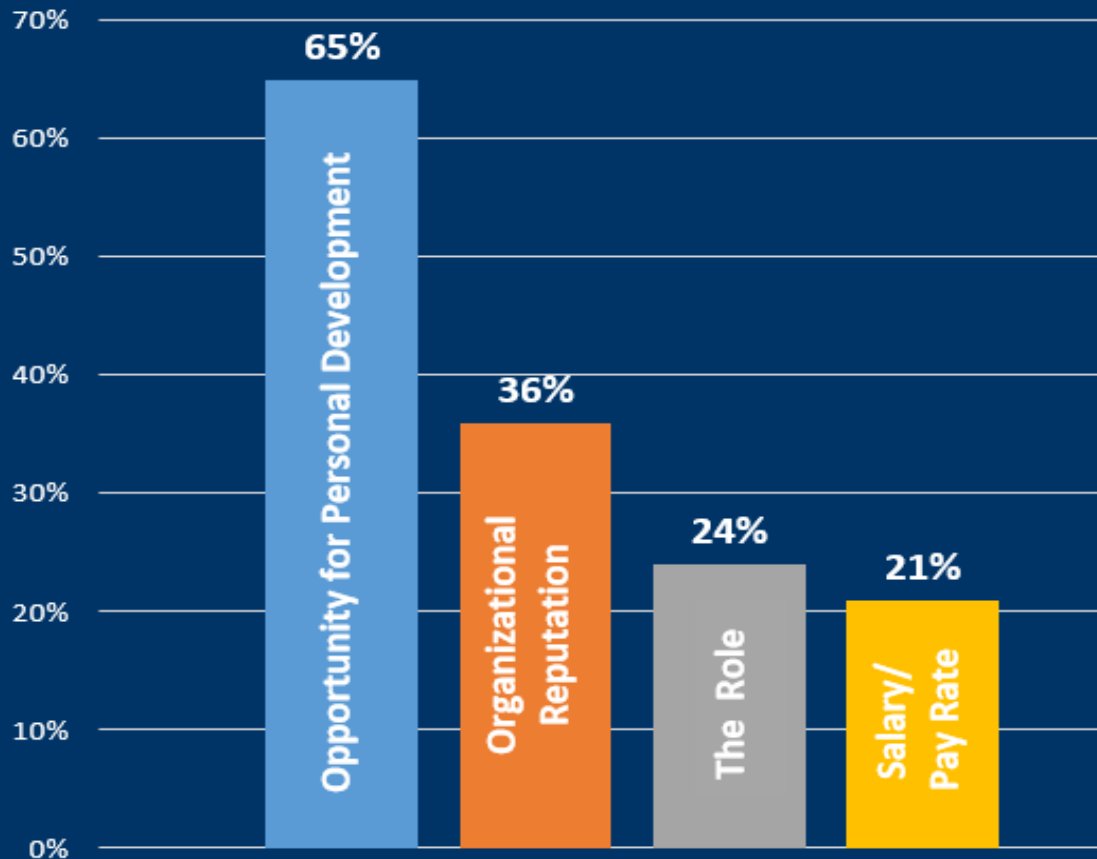


# **LEADERSHIP THAT MATTERS: THE DEVELOPMENT OF A VIRTUE-BASED LEADERSHIP FRAMEWORK**

**Daniel L. LeBreton, Ph.D.  
Peter Rock Consulting, Inc.**

**“...more than  
TWICE  
as many employees  
are motivated by  
WORK PASSION  
than career ambition...”**

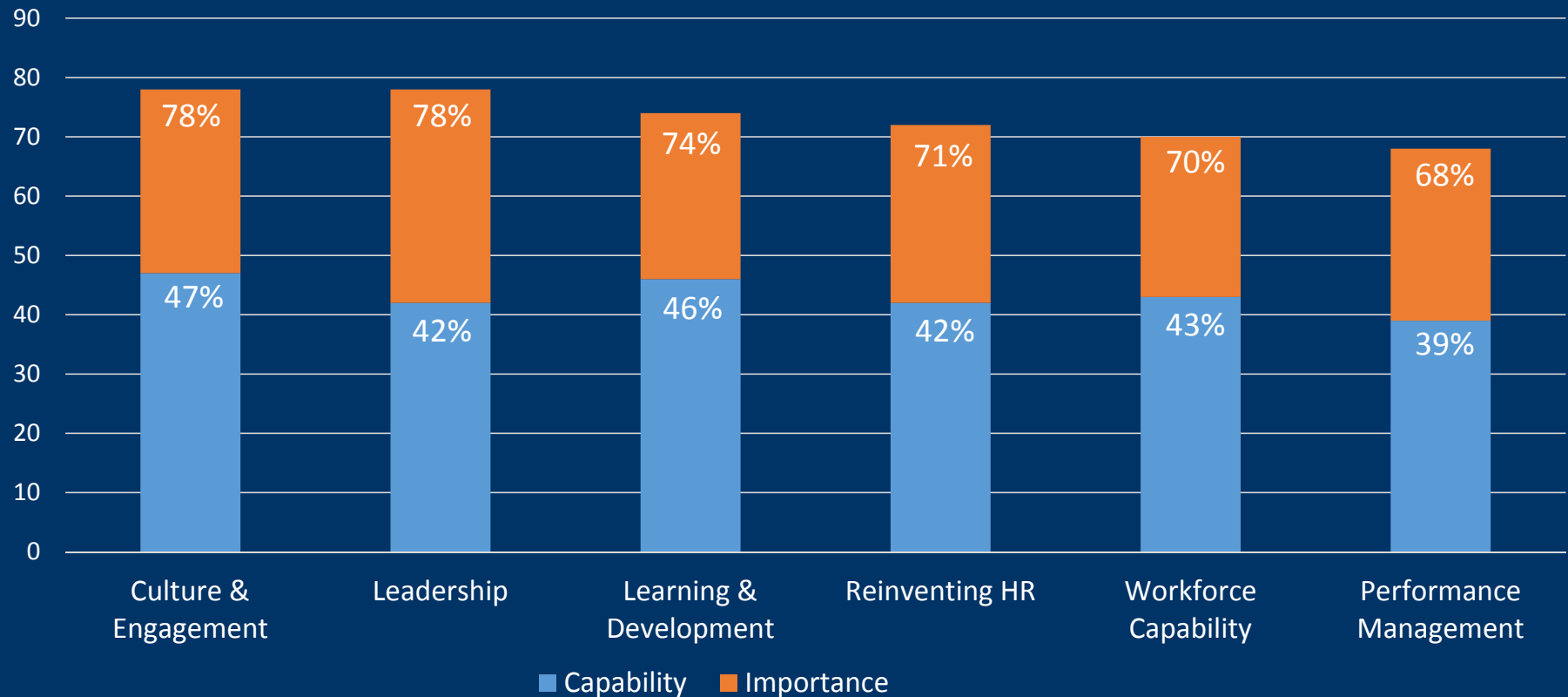
– Deloitte Human Capital  
Trends Report, 2015



**Why do  
millennials  
choose the  
employers  
they do?**

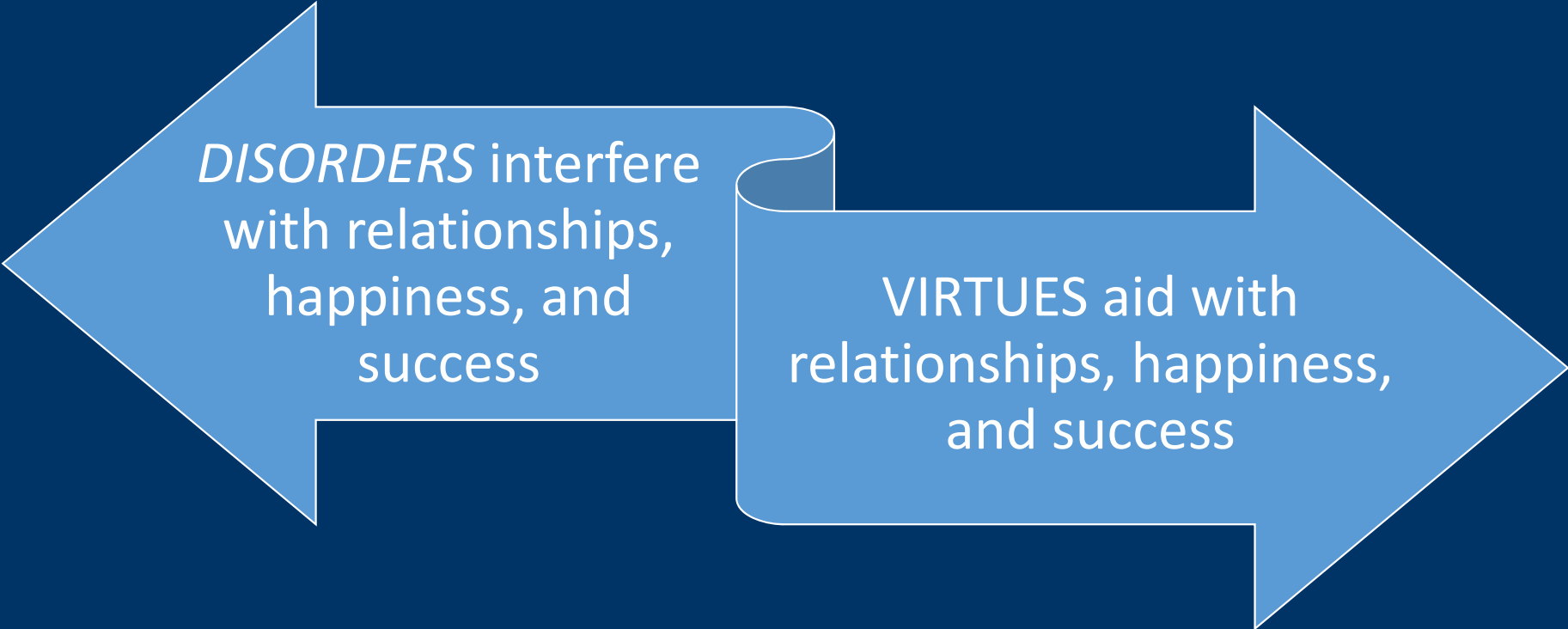
– Price Waterhouse Cooper, *Millennials at Work*, 2011

## IMPORTANCE OF AND CAPABILITIES RELATED TO ISSUES OF HUMAN CAPITAL



– Deloitte Human Capital Trends Report, 2015

**VIRTUE-BASED  
LEADERSHIP  
(VBL)**



*DISORDERS* interfere  
with relationships,  
happiness, and  
success

VIRTUES aid with  
relationships, happiness,  
and success

Are there universal  
**human  
virtues?**

**“Coherent  
Resemblance”**

**THE HIGH  
SIX**

# **COURAGE**

**Overcoming personal  
discomfort and risking  
personal harm to do  
what is right.**



# **COURAGE EXPRESSED**

**Speaking truth to power**

**Addressing conflict directly**

**Delivering critical feedback**

**Providing cover for one's team**

# **WISDOM**

**Acquiring and utilizing  
knowledge for the  
good of others.**

# **WISDOM EXPRESSED**

**Sharing insight that is appreciated, not resented**

**Engaging in self-reflection**

**Thinking strategically**

**Learning humbly**

# **HUMANITY**

**Treating others with  
respect, compassion,  
and love.**

# **HUMANITY EXPRESSED**

**Listening and empathizing**

**Collaborating and cooperating**

**Coaching and mentoring**

**Making personal sacrifices and creating a  
virtuous cycle**

**JUSTICE**

**Treating others fairly.**

# **JUSTICE EXPRESSED**

**Enforcing rules and standards equally**  
**Distributing rewards and punishments**  
**equitably**

# **TEMPERANCE**

**Managing oneself so  
as to avoid harmful  
excess.**



# **TEMPERANCE EXPRESSED**

**Avoiding impulsivity, arrogance, and anger  
(via self-control/self-regulation)**

**Managing stress reactions**

# **TRANSCENDENCE**

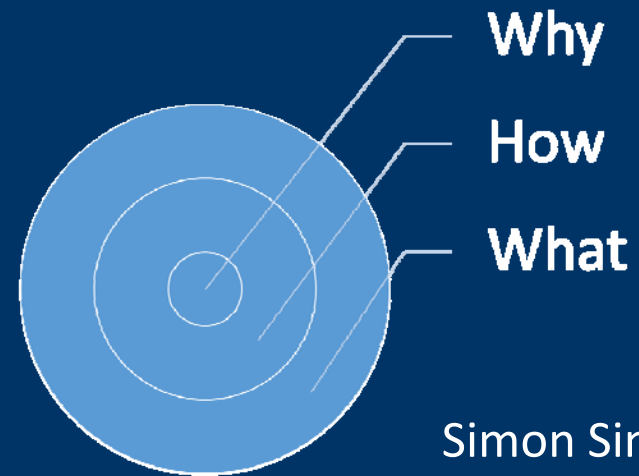
**Pursuing a purpose greater than  
one's self-interest.**

# TRANSCENDENCE EXPRESSED

**Developing, articulating,  
and sharing a compelling  
vision**

**Starting with “why”**

**Making a moral case**



Simon Sinek's  
Golden Circle

# Component “Criteria” for a Leadership Development Theory (Avolio & Gardner, 2005)

<u>COMPONENT CRITERIA</u>		<u>THE VBL FRAMEWORK</u>
Positive Psychological Capital	✓	Bravery, Resilience, Hope
Positive Moral Perspective	✓	The High Six
Self-Awareness	✓	Self-Reflection, Perspective
Self-Regulation	✓	Self-Regulation, Stress Management
Leader Behaviors/ Processes	✓	VBL, Modeling, Personal/Social Identification, Emotional Contagion, Supporting Self-Determination, Positive Social Exchanges
Follower Self-Awareness/ Regulation	✓	Modeling/Teaching Self-Reflection/Control
Follower Development	✓	Modeling VBL, Coaching
Organizational Context	✓	Cultural Measurement of VBL (Espoused and Practiced)

# **MEASUREMENT OF VIRTUE-BASED LEADERSHIP**

## **Our Purpose**

**Leadership and Organizational Culture Development**

## **Construct Focus**

**Leadership Behavior**

## **Possible Item Formats**

**Likert-Type, Semi-Ipsative**

## **Applications**

**Self-Report, Multi-Rater, Leadership Culture (Espoused v. Practiced)**

# THANK YOU!

## Questions and Comments

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