

David Frank Ross, PhD

Work Address

Department of Psychology, 615 McCallie Ave.
University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
Chattanooga, Tennessee 37403-2598
Phone: 423-425-5288

Employment History

Assistant Professor of Psychology; 1990-1994
Department of Psychology
Boise State University
Boise, Idaho 83725

Associate Professor of Psychology; 1998-2003
Department of Psychology
University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
Chattanooga, Tennessee 37403

Acting Department Head; 1999- 2000
Department of Psychology
University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
Chattanooga, Tennessee 37403

Professor of Psychology: 2003-present
Department of Psychology
University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
Chattanooga, Tennessee 37403

Educational Background

Cornell University, B.S. (1982) with honors, Human Development
Cornell University, M.S. (1984), Human Development
Cornell University, Ph.D. (1989) Developmental Psychology
Major: Social Development, Minors: Personality, Applied Cognitive Psychology

Awards and Honors

Feldman Fellowship for Sex Role Research, 1986
Dean's Graduate Fellowship, 1986
Flora Rose Graduate Fellowship, 1986
National Institute of Mental Health Pre-doctoral Fellowship, 1987
Invited Participant: NATO Study Institute on Child Witnesses, Maratea, Italy, 1988
National Science Foundation International Travel Award, 1988, 1992

American Psychology and Law Society National Dissertation Research Award, 1990
Invited Participant: NATO Study Institute on Child Witnesses, Tuscany, Italy, 1992
Appointed: Editorial Board of Law and Human Behavior, Jan., 1997
Appointed: UC Foundation Associate Professor of Psychology, Feb., 2000
Appointed: University of Tennessee at Chattanooga, Council of Scholars, 2006

Professional Experience

Ad Hoc Reviewer: Applied Cognitive Psychology; Journal of Applied Social Psychology

Teaching Interests and Experience

Developmental psychology, social development, psychology and the law, applied cognitive psychology

Research Interests

My research is in social cognition with an emphasis on memory, stereotypes, social judgment, and impression formation. These topics are studied in the context of psychology and the law. My research spans theoretical and applied issues in cognitive, social, and developmental psychology.

Psychology and the law:

- Eyewitness memory in children and adults
- Susceptibility of children's eyewitness reports to misleading questions
- Developmental differences in suggestibility
- Cognitive and social explanations for suggestibility in children
- Unconscious processing and eyewitness memory in children and adults
- Attitudes, expectations, conformity, and lineup identification accuracy
- Improving eyewitness memory

Impression formation and social judgment in jurors:

- How jurors react to testimony given by children
- How jurors use witness age in evaluating the credibility of a witness
- Juror stereotypes about eyewitness memory in children and adults
- Jurors' ability to distinguish accurate from inaccurate witnesses
- Impact of protective shields and videotape testimony in trials of child sexual abuse

Funded Grants

Errors in eyewitness memory:

Preventing unconscious transference in lineup identification

National Institute of Justice Graduate Research Award
American Psychological Association Graduate Research Award
Cornell University

Impact of protective shields and videotape testimony on conviction rates in trials of child sexual abuse

Boise State University (\$24,000)
Idaho State Board of Education (\$32,000)

Unconscious transference and mistaken identity: When a child witness misidentifies a familiar but innocent person from a lineup

University of Tennessee at Chattanooga (\$3,000)

Is eyewitness testimony commonsense to jurors?

University of Tennessee at Chattanooga (\$2,800)

Understanding unconscious transference and improving lineup identification accuracy in adult and elderly witnesses

National Science Foundation: Psychology and Law Program (\$255,000)
Date Awarded: May 2003

How do police collect identification evidence?: A National Survey

University of Tennessee at Chattanooga (\$2900)

Edited Books / Special Journal Issues

Ross, D.F., Warren, A., & McGough, L. (Eds.) (1999). Hearsay testimony and the child witness. Special issue of Psychology, Public Policy, and Law, 5, 2.

Ross, D.F., Read, J.D., & Toglia, M.P. (Eds.). (1994). Adult eyewitness memory: Current trends and developments. Cambridge University Press.

Ceci, S.J., Ross, D.F., & Toglia, M.P. (Eds.). (1989). Perspectives on children's testimony. Springer-Verlag.

Ceci S.J., Toglia, M.P. & Ross, D.F. (Eds). (1987). Children's eyewitness memory. Springer-Verlag.

Lindsay, R.C.L., Ross, D., Read, D., & Toglia, M. (Eds). (2007).Handbook of Eyewitness Psychology: Volume 1 Memory for People. Lawrence Erlbaum Publishing, Mahwah, N.J.

Toglia, M. Read, D., Ross, D., & Lindsay, R.C.L. (Eds). (2007) Handbook of Eyewitness Psychology: Volume 2: Memory for Events. Lawrence Erlbaum Publishing, Mahwah, N.J.

Peer -Reviewed Journal Article Publications

Ross, D.F., Rapus-Benton, T., McDonnell, S., Metzger, R., & Silver, C. (2007). When accurate and inaccurate eyewitnesses look the same: A limitation of the "pop-out" effect and the 10-12 second rule. Applied Cognitive Psychology, 21, 677-690.

Ross, D.F., Marsil, D., Rapus-Benton, T., Hoffman, R., Warren, A. & Lindsay, R.C.L. (2006). Children's susceptibility to misidentifying a familiar bystander from a lineup: When younger is better. Law and Human Behavior, 30, 249-257.

Benton, T.R, McDonnell, S., Thomas, N., Ross, D.F., & Honerkamp, N. (2006). On the admissibility of expert testimony on eyewitness identification: A legal and scientific evaluation. Tennessee Journal of Law & Policy, 3, 392-452.

Benton, T.R., McDonnell, S., Thomas, N., Ross, D. & Honerkamp, N. (2006). On the admissibility of expert testimony on eyewitness identification: A legal and scientific evaluation. Tennessee Journal of Law & Policy, 2-3, 392-452.

Rapus-Benton, Ross, D.F., McDonnell, S., Thomas, N., & Bradshaw, M. (2006). Eyewitness Memory is Still Not Common Sense: Comparing Jurors Judges and Law Enforcement to Eyewitness Experts. Applied Cognitive Psychology, 20, 115-129.

Bradshaw, G.S., Ross, D.F., Bradshaw, E., Headrick, B. & Thomas, N. (2005). Fostering juror comfort: Effects of an orientation videotape. Law and Human Behavior, 29, 4, 457-469.

Ross, D.F., Lindsay, R.C.L., & Keeney (2003). Replications and limitations of a Two-Factor Model of Child Witness Credibility. Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 33, 418-431.

Watson, P.J., Ross, D.F., & Morris, R.J. (2002). Unexpected inverse relationships of Splitting and Borderline Personality Traits with Support for the Death Penalty. Personality and Individual Differences, 4, 223-238.

Marsil, D.F., Montoya, J., Ross, D.F., & Graham, L. (2002). Child Witness Policy: Law Interfacing with Social Science. Law and Contemporary Problems, Duke University School of Law, Vol. 65, 209-242.

Ross, D. F., Lindsay, R.C.L., & Marsil, D. (1999). Impact of hearsay testimony on conviction rates in trials of child sexual abuse: Toward balancing the rights of defendants and child witnesses. Psychology, Public Policy, and Law, 5, 1-17.

Ross, D.F., Warren, A.R., & McGough, L.S. (1999). Hearsay testimony in trials involving child witnesses. Psychology, Public Policy, and Law, 5, 1-4.

Lindsay, R.C.L., Ross, D.F., Smith, S.M., & Flannagan, S. (1999). Does race influence measures of lineup fairness? Applied Cognitive Psychology, 13, 109-121.

Golding, J., Warren, A., & Ross, D.F. (1998). What is legal validity?: A response to Wasby & Brady. Law and Human Behavior, 21, 693-695.

Key, H., Warren, A., & Ross, D.F. (1996). Reactions to repressed memories: A reappraisal. Law and Human Behavior, 20, 555-563.

Lindsay, R.C.L., & Ross, D.F. (1995). What's fair when a child testifies? Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 10, 870-888.

Ross, D.F., Ceci, S.J., Dunning, D., & Toglia, M.P. (1994). Unconscious transference and mistaken identity: When a witness misidentifies a familiar but innocent person. Journal of Applied Psychology, 79, 918-930.

Ross, D.F., Hopkins, S., Hanson, E., Lindsay, R., Eslinger, T., & Hazen, K. (1994). The impact of protective shields and videotape testimony on conviction rates in trials of child sexual abuse. Law and Human Behavior, 18, 553-566.

Toglia, M.P., Ceci, S., Helmbrooke, E., & Ross, D.F. (1994). The impact of cognitive and social factors on the suggestibility of the child witness. Cognitive Psychology, 13, 21-26.

Toglia, M.P., Helmbrooke, H., Ceci, S.J., & Ross, D.F. (1994). Children's resistance to misleading postevent information: When does it occur? Current Psychology, 12, 21-26.

Toglia, M.P., Ross, D.F., Ceci, S.J., & Dunning, D. (1994). The child in the eyes of the jury: A response to Sonner. Prosecutor's Perspective, Spring, 11-12.

Toglia, M.P., Ross, D.F., & Ceci, S.J. (1992). Children's suggestibility: Recent findings and theoretical developments. *International Journal of Psychology*, 27, 114-115.

Ross, D.F., Dunning, D., Toglia, M.P. & Ceci, S.J. (1990). The child in the eyes of the jury: Assessing mock jurors' perceptions of the child witness. *Law and Human Behavior*, 14, 5-23.

Ceci, S.J., Toglia, M.P., & Ross, D.F. (1988). On remembering.....More or Less: A trace strength interpretation of developmental differences in suggestibility. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, 117, 201-203.

Ceci, S.J., Ross, D.F., & Toglia, M.P. (1987). Suggestibility of children's memory: Psycholegal implications. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, 27, 38-51.

Condry, J.C., & Ross, D.F. (1985). The influence of gender label on adults' perceptions of aggression in children. *Child Development*, 56, 225-233.

Book Chapters

Ross, D.F., Marsil, D., & Metzger, R. (in press). Unconscious transference and mistaken identity: Factor or fiction? Cutler, B. (Ed.) *Encyclopedia of Psychology and Law*, Sage Publishing.

Benton, T., McDonnell, S., Ross, D.F., Thomas, N. & Bradshaw, E. (2007). Has eyewitness testimony penetrated the American legal system? A synthesis of case history, juror knowledge, and expert testimony. Chapter to appear in Lindsay, R.C.L., Ross, D., Read, D., & Toglia, M. (Eds). *Handbook of Eyewitness Psychology: Volume 1 Memory for People*. Lawrence Erlbaum Publishing, Mahwah, N.J.

Ross, D.F., Ceci, S.J., Dunning, D., & Toglia, M.P. (1994). Unconscious transference and mistaken identity: Toward a memory blending approach. In Ross, D.F., Read, J.D., & Toglia, M.P. (Eds.) (1994). *Adult eyewitness memory: Current trends and developments*. Cambridge University Press.

Toglia, M.P., Ross, D.F., & Ceci, S.J. (1992). The suggestibility of children's memory: A cognitive and social psychological explanation. In Howe, M.L., Brainerd, C.J., & Reyna, V.F. (Eds.). *Development of long-term retention*. New-York: Springer-Verlag.

Ross, D.F., Dunning, D., Toglia, M.P., & Ceci, S.J. (1989). Age stereotypes, communication modality, and mock jurors' perceptions of the child witness. In

Ceci, S.J., Ross, D.F., & Toglia, M.P. (Eds). Perspectives on children's testimony, Springer-Verlag.

Ceci, S.J., Toglia, M.P., & Ross, D.F. (1987). The suggestibility of preschoolers' recollections: Historical perspectives on current problems. In Fivush & Hudson (Eds). Third Emory Cognition Symposium, N.Y.: Cambridge University Press.

Ceci, S.J., Ross, D.F., & Toglia, M.P. (1987). Age differences in suggestibility: Narrowing the uncertainties. In Ceci S.J., Toglia, M.P. & Ross, D.F. (Eds). (1987). Children's eyewitness memory. Springer-Verlag.

Ross, D.F., Miller, B.S., & Moran, P. (1987). The child in the eyes of the jury: Assessing mock jurors' perceptions of the child witness. In Ceci, S.J., Toglia, M.P., & Ross, D.F. (Eds). Children's eyewitness memory. Springer-Verlag.

Invited Presentations and Continuing Legal Education Training Seminars

Ross, D.F. (2006). Eyewitness Testimony: The Good, Bad, and Ugly. The 15th Annual Criminal Justice Act Panel Training Seminar, Philadelphia, PA.

Ross, D.F. (2005). Eyewitness Testimony: Fact and Fiction. Annual Public Defender Training Seminar, Chattanooga, TN.

Ross, D.F. (2005). Settlement Packages and Jury Selection in Trucking Litigation. Invited CLE seminar: Tennessee Trial Lawyers Association, Nashville, TN.

Ross, D.F. (2005). Adult eyewitness memory. National Federal Defender Investigator Association, Chicago, Illinois.

Ross, D.F. (2005). When a Child Testifies: What to do and why? National Federal Defender Investigator Association, Chicago, Illinois.

Ross, D.F. & Thomas, N. (2004). Teaching Judges about Science. Invited address given at the Tennessee Judicial Conference, Memphis TN.

Ross, D.F. & Thomas, N. (2004). Detecting Deception: Is it possible? Invited address given to the Nashville Bar Association, Nashville, TN.

Ross, D.F. (2004). On Trial Consulting, Case Preparation, and Settlement Packages. Invited address given to the Southeastern Liability and Workers Compensation Group, Atlanta, Georgia.

Ross, D.F. (2003) Eyewitness Testimony: The Good, Bad, and Ugly. Invited address given to Vanderbilt University School of Medicine-Department of Psychiatry.

Ross, D.F. (2003) Current Developments in Eyewitness Testimony
Invited address given to the North Carolina Federal Public Defender's
Conference.

Ross, D.F. & Thomas, N. (2003). Psychology and View from the Bench. Invited
address given to the Nashville Bar Association, Nashville, TN.

Ross, D.F. (2003) On the Psychology of Jury Selection Invited address given to
the South East Regional Conference for the American Association for Paralegal
Education.

Ross, D.F. (2002). Is Eyewitness Testimony Commonsense? Invited address
given to the Tennessee Judicial Conference. Chattanooga, TN.

Ross, D.F. (2002). On the Accuracy of Eyewitness Testimony. Invited Address
given to American Inns of Court. Chattanooga, TN.

Ross, D. F., & Thomas, W. Neil (2001). On the Psychology of Jury Selection and
Jury Behavior. Invited address and CLE seminar given to the Chattanooga Bar
Association.

Ross, D.F. (2001). Emotional Attachment Across the Lifespan: Central to
Survival. Invited address given to the Chattanooga Association of Foster Care
Workers (April, 2001).

Ross, D. F., & Baker, D. (2000). On the Psychology of Eyewitness Testimony.
Invited address at Vanderbilt Law School, Nashville, TN.

Ross, D.F. (2000). Eyewitness Testimony: The Good, Bad, and Ugly. Invited
address given to the Tennessee Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers,
Gatlinburg, TN.

Ross, D.F. (1998). Jury selection and trial preparation. CLE Seminar for the
Chattanooga Bar Association .

Ross, D.F. (1997). Training rape crisis center intake nurses the art of being a good
witness. A seminar given to prepare witnesses to testify in rape trials.
(Chattanooga District Attorney's Office).

Ross, D. F. (1999). Eyewitness testimony: The good, bad, and ugly.
CLE seminar for the Chattanooga Bar Association.

Ross, D.F. (1998). When a child testifies: Legal, psychological, and ethical issues. Chattanooga Bar Association, Centennial Celebration Master Lecture Series, Chattanooga, TN.

Ross, D.F. (1998). When a witness misidentifies a familiar but innocent person from a lineup: Unconscious transference and mistaken identity. Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario, Canada.

Ross, D.F., Hanson, E., Lindsay, R.C.L., & Hopkins, S. (1992). The impact of protective shields and videotape testimony on conviction rates in trials of child sexual abuse: Preliminary findings. NATO Advanced Study Institute on Child Witnesses, Tuscany, Italy.

Ceci, S.J., Toglia, M.P., & Ross, D.F. (1987). The suggestibility of the child witness. American Judicature Society, Chicago, Illinois.

Ceci, S.J., Toglia, M.P., & Ross, D.F. (1987). The suggestibility of preschoolers' recollections: Historical perspectives on current problems. Third Emory Cognition Symposium, Georgia.

Ceci, S.J., Toglia, M.P., & Ross, D.F. (1986). Child versus adult memory: Susceptibility to suggestion. American Psychiatric Association, Washington, D.C.

Toglia, M.P., Ceci, S.J., & Ross, D.F. (1986). Suggestibility of young children's memory. 5th annual Adelphi University Applied Experimental Psychology Conference, Adelphi, N.Y.

Ross, D.F., Miller, B.S., & Moran, P. (1986). The child in the eyes of the jury: Assessing mock jurors' perceptions of the child witness. 5th annual Adelphi University Applied Experimental Psychology Conference, Adelphi, N.Y.

Conference Presentations

Ross, D.F., Benton, T., Shelton, J., Metzger, R., Smith, Z., Pittman, S., Headrick, B., McDonnell, S., and Silver, C. (2005). Bystander misidentification across the lifespan. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Wellington, New Zealand.

Ross, D.F. & Benton, T. (2004). Bystander misidentifications in the child witness. Paper presented at the American Academy of Forensic Psychiatry and the Law, Scottsdale, Arizona.

Ross, D.F. (2003). Unconscious transference in adult lineup identifications. Paper presented at the American Academy of Forensic Psychiatry and the Law, Dallas, Texas.

Bradshaw, B., Ross, D.F., Dunlap, E. & Thomas, N. (2003). Further exploration into the effects of an orientation videotape on juror knowledge and comfort. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychology and Law Society, Edinburgh, Scotland.

Dunlap, E., Ross, D.F., Bradshaw, B., Nell, R. & Thomas, N. (2003). Is eyewitness testimony commonsense to jurors? Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychology and Law Society, Edinburgh, Scotland.

Ross, D.F. (2000). Child witnesses: Competence and truth telling. Discussant for Symposium presented at the meeting of the American Psychology and Law Society, New Orleans, LA.

Marsil, D., Ross, D., Lindsay, R.C.L., & Warren, A. (2000). Unconscious transference in children: Reducing bystander misidentification. Paper at the American Psychology and Law Society, New Orleans, LA.

Keeney, J.M., Flannigan, S., Ross, D.F., Dunning, D., & Lindsay, R.C.L. (1999). Distinguishing accurate from inaccurate eyewitness identifications: Are misidentifications of familiar but innocent persons caused by automatic recognition? Paper at the meeting of the Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Boulder, Co.

Ross, D.F., Lindsay, R.C.L., Warren, A., Hoffman, B., Burlingham, A. (1998). Impact of hearsay testimony on conviction rates in trials of child sexual abuse: Toward balancing the rights of children and defendants. Paper at the meeting of the American Psychology and Law Society, San Diego, Cal.

Ross, D.F., Hoffman, B., Warren, A., Burlingham, A., Marsil, D., & Lindsay, R.C.L. (1998). Unconscious transference and mistaken identity in children: Are children more or less susceptible than adults to misidentifying a familiar but innocent person from a lineup? Paper at the meeting of the American Psychology and Law Society, San Diego, Cal.

Ross, D.F., Warren, A., Horton, C., & Hood, K. (1996). Impact of hearsay testimony on conviction rates in trials of child sexual abuse. Society for Research on Child Development. Washington, D.C.

Ross, D.F. & Jurden, F. (1996). Jurors' perceptions of the child witness in a simulated trial of child sexual abuse: Support for two factor model of credibility. American Psychology and Law Society, Hilton Head, South Carolina.

Key, H.G., Warren, A., Porter, C.E., Yarborough, L., & Hatmaker, E., & Ross, D.F. (1996). Mock jurors views of repressed and nonrepressed memories and

child abuse: As time goes by. American Psychology and Law Society, Hilton Head, South Carolina.

Ross, D.F., Hopkins, S., Hanson, E., Lindsay, R.C.L., Eslinger, T., & Hazen, K. (1993). The impact of protective shields and videotape testimony on conviction rates in trials of child sexual abuse. In a symposium by Perry, N. (Chair) The child witness: Legal issues and public policy. Society for Research in Child Development, New Orleans, LA.

Ross, D.F., Hanson, E., Lindsay, R.C.L., & Hopkins, S. (1992). The impact of protective shields and videotape testimony on conviction rates in trials of child sexual abuse: Preliminary findings. NATO Advanced Study Institute on Child Witnesses, Italy.

Toglia, M.P., Helmbrooke, H., Ceci, S.J., & Ross, D.F. (1992). Children's resistance to misleading post event information: When does it occur? American Psychological Society, San Diego, California.

Toglia, M.P., Ceci, S.J., & Ross, D.F. (1992). Children's suggestibility: Recent findings and theoretical developments. International Congress of Psychology, Brussels.

Ross, D.F., Ceci, S.J., Dunning, D., & Toglia, M.P. (1991). Errors in eyewitness memory: Unconscious transference and mistaken identity. American Psychological Association, San Francisco, Cal.

Ross, D.F., Ceci, S.J., Dunning, D., & Toglia, M.P. (1991). Unconscious transference and mistaken identity: When a witness misidentifies a familiar but innocent person from a police lineup. American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C.

Ross, D.F., & Toglia, M.P. (Chairs). Current trends in research on adult eyewitness memory and identification accuracy. Symposium presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Society, Washington, D.C.

Helmbrooke, E., Toglia, M.P., & Ross, D.F. (1991). Children's suggestibility: The role of biaser credibility. Society for Research in Child Development, Seattle, Washington.

Toglia, M.P., Ceci, S.J., & Ross, D.F. (1989). Prestige versus source monitoring in children's suggestibility. Society for Research in Child Development, Kansas City, Mo.

Toglia, M.P., Ceci, S.J., & Ross, D.F. (1989). The prestige effect in children's susceptibility to suggestion. Psychonomic Society, Chicago, Illinois.

Toglia, M.P., Ross, D.F., & Ceci, S.J. (1987). Bridging the gap between research and policy: How suggestible is children's memory? Society for Research in Child Development, Baltimore, Maryland.

Ross, D.F., Miller, B.S., Ceci, S.J., & Moran, P. (1987). Jurors' perceptions of the child witness. Eastern Psychological Association, Washington, D.C.

Toglia, M.P., Ceci, S.J., & Ross, D.F. (1986). Suggestibility of children's memory: Toward a trace strength model. Society for Research on Child Development, N.Y.

Condry, J.C., Ross, D.F., Scheibe, C., & Miller, B. (1986). Effects of television commercials and public service announcements on viewer's emotional responses to television. Eastern Psychological Association, N.Y.

Ross, D.F., Miller, B.S., Moran, P., & Ceci, S.J. (1986). The impact of age of eyewitness on jurors' perceptions of witness credibility. American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C.

Ceci, S.J., & Ross, D.F. (Chairs) (1986). Children as witnesses: Jurors' perceptions of credibility and guilt. Symposium at American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C.

Toglia, M.P., Ceci, S.J., & Ross, D.F. (1986). Suggestibility of children's memory. Paper presented at the mid-year meeting of Division 41 of the American Psychological Association: Psychology and Law.

Ross, D.F., Nightingale, N., Peters, D., & Ceci, S.J. (1985). An investigation of factors associated with the "vague familiarity effect." Eastern Psychological Association, Mass.

Ceci, S.J., Ross, D.F., & Toglia, M.P. (1985). Distortions in children's memory: Suggestibility versus social desirability. American Psychological Association, California.

Ross, D.F., & Condry, J.C. (1985). The effect of perceived reality on emotional responses to televised events. American Psychological Association, California.

Ceci, S.J., Ross, D.F., Butt, A., Ledger, M., Sanford, M., & Ferris, J. (1985). A developmental study of the impact of misinformation on children's recollection of stories. Society for Research in Child Development, Canada.

Ross, D.F., & Ceci, S.J. (1984). Effects of "vague familiarity" on recognition accuracy: More on factors implicated in eyewitness reports. Eastern Psychological Association, Maryland.

Condry, J.C., Ross, D.F., & Divecha-Johnson, D. (1983). Emotional responses to films labeled as real versus fictional. American Psychological Association, California.

Ross, D.F., Condry, J.C., & Trochim, M.K. (1983). Influence of gender label on adults' perceptions of children's behavior. American Psychological Association, California.

Community, University, and Professional Service

University Service:

Psychology Department Faculty Search Committee (1996)
Faculty advisory Committee to the Challenger Center
Faculty committee to evaluate student exit examination measures
Faculty advisor to Psi Chi (Student honor society in psychology)
Faculty advisor to MPS (Modern Psychological Science)
Faculty advisor to the UTC Cycling Club
Acting Department Head (1999-2000)

Service to the Science:

Journal and Grant Reviewing:

- Served as an ad hoc reviewer for the journal Law and Human Behavior for the last 12 years
- Reviewer for the National Science Foundation
- Appointed to the editorial board of the journal Law and Human Behavior since 1997
- Ad hoc reviewer for Applied Cognitive Psychology
- External Reviewer for a Ph.D. examination: Queen's University in Canada

Trial Consulting:

- Served as an expert witness in eyewitness memory (both child and adult) in state and federal courts in several states
- Assisted local public defender's office, prosecutor's office, in trial preparation, interviewing witnesses, designing demonstrative exhibits, and jury selection. I have also worked as a "friend of the court" with the Honorable Judge Myers to help design and give jury questionnaires.
- Served as a mitigation expert in seven death penalty cases
- Consulted for lawyers from around the country helping prepare their cases for trial. I have been hired to conduct change of venue studies, jury selection, trial strategy, mock trials, focus groups, and witness preparation etc.

