

PAUL J. WATSON

Curriculum Vitae

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Education

B.A. University of Texas at El Paso, 1970
Ph.D. University of Texas at Arlington, 1977

Professional Experience

1972-1976 Graduate teaching and research assistant, University of Texas at Arlington.
1976-1977 Staff psychologist, Mexia State School for the Retarded, Mexia, Texas.
1977-1984 Assistant Professor of Psychology, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga.
1984-1987 Associate Professor of Psychology, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga.
1987-1989 University of Chattanooga Foundation Associate Professor of Psychology, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga.
1989-Present University of Chattanooga Foundation Professor of Psychology, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga.
2004-2011 Head, Department of Psychology, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga.

Teaching Activity

Courses Taught:

University of Texas at Arlington - Abnormal Psychology, Physiological Psychology, Introduction to Psychology, Laboratory in Statistics, Laboratory in Physiological Psychology.
University of Tennessee at Chattanooga - Introduction to Psychology, Introduction to Statistics in Psychology, Research Methods, Abnormal Psychology, Physiological Psychology, Learning and Motivation, Emotions, Psychology of Individual Differences, Theories of Personality, Critical Introduction to the Social Sciences (University Honors Program), Origins of the Social Sciences (University Honors Program), Graduate Seminar in Experimental Psychology.
Psychological Studies Institute - Methods of Research.

Additional Teaching Accomplishments:

1979 (Through the present) Research papers published with undergraduate and graduate student co-authors: Rex R. Bartles, Shannon Beatey, Carolyn Boyd, Mark L. Carpenter, Zhuo Chen, Scott E. Culhane, Jeannelle Folbrecht, James E. Foster, Shelly G. Foster, Stephanie O. Grisham, Sheldon Grizzle, Michael B. Hamrick, Vanessa L. Hammond, David F. Hartman, Christy Hawkins, Diane Headrick, Susan E. Hickman, Robin Howard, Gary L. Huenink, Rachel S. Jimenez, Katherine A. Jonas, Stephen W. Krauss, Cheryl Leitner, Tracy Little, Taylor Loy, Jennifer McKinney, Liv Miller, J. Trevor Milliron, Deborah H. Monroe, Betty J. Plank, Angela Ramsey, Amy Reeves, Kenneth Rhea, Donald H. Rhodes, David L. Robinson, Steve M. Sawrie, Jan F. Sherbak, Nathan M. Simmons, Thomas Stahl, Jeffery N. Swartwood, Martha L. Swindoll-

- Pierce, Nancy L. Stutz, Cheryl Taslimi, Donna Taylor, Marjorie V. Trotter, Nevelyn Trumpeter, Sherri P. Varnell, Maude G. Waddell, Fred Wagner, Donald R. Warfield, Linda Whiting.
- 1981 Grant received from the University of Chattanooga Foundation leading to the certification of Psychology 241, the Psychology of Individual Differences, as a General Education course.
- 1987 Named as one of ten "Outstanding Teachers" in the College of Arts and Sciences for 1987-1988 academic year.
- 1993 (Through 1999) Advisor of students awarded Provost Student Research Awards: Susan Hickman (1993), Angela Ramsey (1994), and Scott Culhane (1999).
- 1994 Featured speaker at UTC Teaching Excellence Workshop.
- 2006 Named recipient of University of Tennessee National Alumni Association Outstanding Teacher Award.
- 2006 Named Outstanding Professor of Student Government Association

Research Activity

Publications:

- Chen, Z., Qi, W., Hood, R. W., Jr., & Watson, P. J. (In press). Common core thesis and qualitative and quantitative analysis of mysticism in Chinese Buddhist monks and nuns. *Journal for the Scientific Journal of Religion*.
- Chen, Z., Zhang, Y., Hood, R. W., Jr., and Watson, P. J. (In press). Mysticism in Chinese Christians and Non-Christians: Measurement invariance of the Mysticism Scale and implications for the mean differences. *International Journal for the Psychology of Religion*.
- Ghorbani, N., Watson, P. J., Chen, Z., & Norballa, F. (In press). Self-compassion in Iranian Muslims: Relationships with integrative self-knowledge, mental health, and religious orientation. *International Journal for the Psychology of Religion*.
- Khan, Z. H., Watson, P. J., Chen, Z., Iftikhar, A., & Jabeen, R. (In press). Pakistani religious coping and the experience and behavior of Ramadan. *Mental Health, Religion, & Culture*.
- Watson, P. J. (In press). Whose psychology? Which rationality? Christian psychology within an ideological surround after postmodernism. *Journal of Psychology and Christianity*.
- Khan, Z. H., Watson, P. J., & Chen, Z. (In press). Differentiating religious coping from Islamic identification in patient and non-patient Pakistani Muslims. *Mental Health, Religion, & Culture*.
- Watson, P. J., Chen, Z., & Hood, R. W., Jr. (2011). Biblical foundationalism and religious reflection: Polarization of faith and Intellect oriented epistemologies with a Christian ideological surround. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 39, 111-121.
- Watson, P. J. (2011). Quakers, peace, and the good mimesis of Larry Ingle. In C. Fager (Ed.), *Keeping Us Honest, Stirring the Pot: A Festschrift in Honor of H. Larry Ingle* (pp. 252-259). Fayetteville, NC: Kimo Press.
- Ghorbani, N., Watson, P. J., Rezazadeh, Z., & Cunningham, C. J. L. (2011). Dialogical validity of religious measures in Iran: Relationships with integrative self-knowledge and self-control of the "Perfect Man" (*Ensān-e Kāmel*). *Archive for the Psychology of Religion*, 33, 93-113.
- Chen, Z., Yang, L., Hood, R. W., Jr., & Watson, P. J. (2011). Mystical experience in Tibetan Buddhists: The common core thesis revisited. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, 50, 328-338.
- Culhane, S. E., Morera, O. F., Watson, P. J., & Millsap, R. E. (2011). The Bermond-Vorst Alexithymia Questionnaire: A measurement invariance examination among US Anglos and US Hispanics. *Assessment*, 18, 88-94.
- Watson, P. J., Chen, Z., & Sisemore, T. A. (2010). Grace and Christian Psychology – Part 2: Psychometric refinements and relationships with self-compassion, depression, beliefs about sin, and religious orientation. *Edification: The Transdisciplinary Journal of Christian Psychology*, 4(2), 64-72.
- Roberts, R., & Watson, P. J. (2010). A Christian psychology view. In E. L. Johnson (Ed.), *Psychology & Christianity: Five views* (149-178). Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press.
- Watson, P. J. (2010). A Christian psychology response to the levels-of-explanation view. In E. Johnson (Ed.), *Psychology & Christianity: Five views* (pp. 85-89). Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press.
- Watson, P. J. (2010). A Christian psychology response to biblical counseling. In E. Johnson (Ed.), *Psychology & Christianity: Five views* (pp.282-286). Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press.
- Ghorbani, N., Watson, P. J., Zarehi, J., & Shamohammadi, K. (2010). Muslim extrinsic cultural religious orientation and identity: Relationships with social and personal adjustment in Iran. *Journal of Beliefs and Values*, 31, 15-28.
- Ghorbani, N., Watson, P. J., Hamzavy, F., & Weathington, B. (2010). Self-knowledge and narcissism in Iranians: Relationships with empathy and self-esteem. *Current Psychology*, 29, 135-143.

- Khan, Z. H., & Watson, P. J. (2010). Ramadan experience and behavior: Relationships with religious orientation among Pakistani Muslims. *Archive for the Psychology of Religion*, 32, 149-167.
- Ghorbani, N., Cunningham, J. L., & Watson, P. J. (2010). Comparative analysis of integrative self-knowledge, mindfulness, and private self-consciousness in predicting responses to stress in Iran. *International Journal of Psychology*, 45, 147-154.
- Watson, P. J. (2010). Christian rationality and the postmodern context: The example of Rational-Emotive Therapy within a Christian ideological surround. *Edification: The Transdisciplinary Journal of Christian Psychology*, 4(1), 64-74.
- Culhane, S. E., Morera, O. F., Watson, P. J., & Millsap, R. E. (2009). Assessing measurement and predictive invariance of the Toronto Alexithymia Scale-20 in U.S. Anglo and U.S. Hispanic student samples. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 91, 387-395.
- Hammond, V. L., Watson, P. J., O'Leary, B. L., & Cothran, D. L. (2009). Preliminary assessment of Apache hopefulness: Relationships with hopelessness and with collective as well as personal self-esteem. *American Indian and Alaska Native Mental Health Research: The Journal of the National Center*, 16(3), 42-51.
- Watson, P. J., Simmons, N. M., Weathington, B. L., O'Leary, B. J., & Culhane, S. E. (2009). Psychometric analysis and tentative shortening of Survey of Personal Beliefs. *Journal of Rational-Emotive and Cognitive-Behavior Therapy*, 27, 201-212.
- Ghorbani, N., Watson, P. J., & Weathington, B. L. (2009). Mindfulness in Iran and the United States: Cross-cultural structural complexity and parallel relationships with psychological adjustment. *Current Psychology*, 28, 211-224.
- Khan, Z. H., Sultana, S., & Watson, P. J. (2009). Pakistani Muslims dealing with cancer: Relationships with religious coping, religious orientation, and psychological distress. In M. M. Leach (Guest Editor, Special issue: Islam and Mental Health). *Research in the Social Scientific Study of Religion*, 20, 217-237.
- Ghorbani, N., Watson, P. J., Shamohammadi, K., & Cunningham, C. J. L. (2009). Post-critical beliefs in Iran: Predicting religious and psychological functioning. In M. M. Leach (Guest Editor, Special issue: Islam and Mental Health). *Research in the Social Scientific Study of Religion*, 20, 151-194.
- Khan, Z. H., & Watson, P. J. (2009). Religion and positive psychological functioning among Pakistani Muslims. In F. I. Karim & A. Majid (Eds.), *Science Religion Discourse* (pp. 74-85). Mansehra, Pakistan: Society for the Interaction of Religion, Science, and Technology.
- Ghorbani, N., & Watson, P. J. (2009). Mysticism and self-determination in Iran: Multidimensional complexity of relationships with basic need satisfaction and mindfulness. *Archive for the Psychology of Religion*, 31, 75-90.
- Watson, P. J. & Morris, R. M. (2008). Self-control within a Christian ideological surround. *Edification: Journal of the Society for Christian Psychology*, 2(2), 62-72.
- Ghorbani, N., Krauss, S. W., Watson, P. J., & LeBreton, D. (2008). Relationship between perceived stress and depression: Complete mediation by perceived control and anxiety in Iran and the United States. *International Journal of Psychology*, 53, 958-968.
- Tahmasb, A. M., Ghorbani, N., & Watson, P. J. (2008). Relationships between self- and peer-reported integrative self-knowledge and the big five factors in Iran. *Current Psychology*, 27, 169-176.
- Khan, Z. H., Watson, P. J., & Cothran, D. L. (2008). Self-control in Pakistani Muslims. *Journal of Beliefs and Values*, 29, 213-216.
- Ghorbani, N., Watson, P. J., & Hargis, M. B. (2008). Integrative Self-Knowledge Scale: Correlations and incremental validity of a cross-cultural measure developed in Iran and the United States. *Journal of Psychology*, 142, 395-412.
- Watson, P. J., (2008). Faithful translation, ideological perspectives, and dimensions of Christian psychology beyond postmodernism. *Edification: Journal of the Society for Christian Psychology*, 2(1), 51-62.
- Watson, P. J., (2008). Faithful translation and postmodernism: Norms and linguistic relativity within a Christian ideological surround. *Edification: Journal of the Society for Christian Psychology*, 2(1), 5-18.
- Trumpeter, N. N., Watson, P. J., O'Leary, B., & Weathington, B. L. (2008). Self-functioning and perceived parenting: Relationships of parental empathy and love inconsistency with narcissism, depression, and self-esteem. *Journal of Genetic Psychology*, 169, 51-71.
- Ghorbani, N., Watson, P. J., & Shahmodammadi, K. (2008). Afterlife Motivation Scale: Correlations with maladjustment and incremental validity in Iranian Muslims. *The International Journal for the Psychology of Religion*, 18, 22-35.
- Ghorbani, N., Watson, P. J., & Mirhasani, V. S. (2007). Religious commitment in Iran: Correlates and factors of quest and extrinsic religious orientations. *Archive for the Psychology of Religion*, 29, 245-257.
- Ghorbani, N., Watson, P. J., & Khan, Z. (2007). Theoretical, empirical, and potential ideological dimensions of using Western conceptualizations to measure Muslim religious commitments. *Journal of Muslim Mental Health*, 2, 113-131.

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- Watson, P. J. (2007). [Review of the book *Making judgments without being judgmental: Nurturing a clear mind and a generous heart*]. *Edification: Journal of the Society for Christian Psychology*, 1, 75-76.
- Watson, P. J., Morris, R. J., Loy, T., Hamrick, M. B., & Grizzle, S. (2007). Beliefs about sin: Adaptive implications in relationships with religious orientation, self-esteem, and measures of the narcissistic, depressed and anxious self. *Edification: Journal of the Society for Christian Psychology*, 1, 57-67.
- Ghorbani, N., Watson, P. J., & Rostami, R. (2007). Relationship of self-reported mysticism with depression and anxiety in Iranian Muslims. *Psychological Reports*, 100, 451-454.
- Ghorbani, N., & Watson, P. J. (2006). Narcissism salem va nasalem dar Iran va America. [Pathological narcissism in a sample of Iranian and American students.] *Contemporary Psychology: Biannual Journal of the Iranian Psychological Association*, 1 (1), 20-29. (In Persian)
- Trumpeter, N., Watson, P. J., & O'Leary, B. J. (2006). Factors within Multidimensional Perfectionism Scales: Complexity of relationships with self-esteem, narcissism, self-control, and self-criticism. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 41, 849-860.
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- Khan, Z. H., & Watson, P. J. (2006). Factorial complexity and validity of Sahin-Francis Attitude toward Islam Scale among Pakistani university students. *Journal of Beliefs and Values*, 27, 231-235.
- Watson, P. J. (2006). Friends of the truth, violence, and the ideological surround: Social science as meetings for clearness. *Archive for the Psychology of Religion*, 28, 123-132.
- Watson, P. J., & Morris, R. J. (2006). Intolerance of ambiguity within a religious ideological surround: Christian translations and relationships with religious orientation, need for cognition, and uncertainty response. *Archive for the Psychology of Religion*, 28, 81-101.
- Khan, Z., & Watson, P. J. (2006). Construction of the Pakistani Religious Coping Practices Scale: Correlations with religious coping, religious orientation, and reactions to stress among Muslim university students. *The International Journal for the Psychology of Religion*, 16, 101-112.
- Culhane, S. E., Morera, O. F., & Watson, P. J. (2006). The assessment of factorial invariance in need for cognition using Hispanic and Anglo samples. *The Journal of Psychology*, 140, 53-67.
- Hood, R. W., Jr. & Watson, P. J. (2006). Interview with Ralph W. Hood, Jr.: Mystical experience, serpent handling, fundamentalism, and the future of the psychology of religion. *Edification: Newsletter of the Society for Christian Psychology*, 2(1), 13-16.
- Ghorbani, N., & Watson, P. J. (2006). Religious orientation types in Iranian Muslims: Differences in alexithymia, emotional intelligence, self-consciousness, and psychological adjustment. *Review of Religious Research*, 47, 303-310.
- Ghorbani, N., & Watson, P. J. (2006). Relationships of experiential and reflective self-knowledge with Trait Meta-Mood Scale, Constructive Thinking Inventory, and the five factors in Iranian managers. *Psychological Reports*, 98, 253-260.
- Ghorbani, N., & Watson, P. J. (2005) Farayand haye kode shenakti va nezamhaie pardazesh kabar dar Iran va America. [Self-knowledge processes and rational and experiential information processing systems in Iran and the United States.] *Journal of Iranian Psychologists*, 2 (5), 3-14. (In Persian)
- Watson, P. J., & Sisemore, T. (2005). Christian psychology as lived prayer: Toward diversity within unity. *Edification: Newsletter of the Society for Christian Psychology*, 1(2), 1-2.
- Watson, P. J., & Culhane, S. E. (2005). Irrational beliefs and social constructionism: Correlations with attitudes about reality, beliefs about people, and collective self-esteem. *Journal of Rational-Emotive and Cognitive-Behavior Therapy*, 23, 57-70.
- Watson, P. J. (2005). Christian psychological research and the post-postmodern future. *Edification: Newsletter for the Society for Christian Psychology*, 1(1), 4-5.
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- Watson, P. J., & Morris, R. J. (2005). Spiritual Experience Index and identity: Relationships with religious orientation, religious interest, and intolerance of ambiguity. *Review of Religious Research*, 46, 371-379.
- Morera, O. F., Culhane, S. E., Watson, P. J., & Skewes, M. C. (2005). Assessing the reliability and validity of the Bermond-Vorst Alexithymia Questionnaire among U.S. Anglo and Hispanic samples. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 58, 289-298.
- Ghorbani, N., Ghramaleki, A. F., & Watson, P. J. (2005). Philosophy, self-knowledge, and personality in Iranian teachers and students of philosophy. *The Journal of Psychology*, 139, 81-95.

- Khan, Z. H., Watson, P. J., & Habib, F. (2005). Muslim attitudes toward religion, religious orientation, and empathy among Pakistanis. *Mental Health, Religion, & Culture*, 8, 49-61.
- Watson, P. J. (2005). Complexity of narcissism and a continuum of self-esteem regulation. In M. Maj, H. S. Akiskal, J. E. Mezzich, & A. Okasha (Eds.) *Personality Disorders* (pp. 336-338). New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Ghorbani, N., Ghramaleki, A. F., & Watson, P. J. (2005). Constructive Thinking Inventory: Evidence of validity among Iranian managers. *Psychological Reports*, 96, 115-121.
- Khan, Z. H., & Watson, P. J. (2004). Religious orientation and the experience of *Eid-ul-Azha* among Pakistani Muslims. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, 43, 537-545.
- Ghorbani, N., Watson, P. J., Krauss, S. W., Bing, M. N., & Davison, H. K. (2004). Social science as dialogue: Narcissism, individualist and collectivist values, and religious interest in Iran and the United States. *Current Psychology*, 23, 111-123.
- Ghorbani, N., & Watson, P. J. (2004). Two facets of self-knowledge, the five factor model, and promotions among Iranian managers. *Social Behavior and Personality*, 32, 769-776.
- Watson, P. J., Jones, N. D., & Morris, R. J. (2004). Religious orientation and attitudes towards money: Relationships with narcissism and the influence of gender. *Mental Health, Religion, & Culture*, 7, 277-288.
- Watson, P. J. (2004). After postmodernism: Perspectivism, a Christian epistemology of love, and the ideological surround. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 32, 248-261.
- Ghorbani, N., & Watson, P. J. (2004). *Mabani ravesh shenasi olgoi mohite ideologic dar din pajohi tajrobi*. (The foundation of ideological surround methodology in empirical religious studies). *Maqalat wa Barrasiha*, 74 (2), 9-36. (In Persian)
- Ghorbani, N., Watson, P. J., Krauss, S. W., Davison, H. K., & Bing, M. N. (2004). Private self-consciousness factors: Relationships with need for cognition, locus of control, and obsessive thinking in Iran and the United States. *The Journal of Social Psychology*, 144, 359-372.
- Ghorbani, N., Watson, P. J., Bing, M. N., Davison, H. K., & LeBreton, D. (2003). Two facets of self-knowledge: Cross-cultural development of measures in Iran and the United States. *Genetic, Social, and General Psychology Monographs*, 129, 238-268.
- Culhane, S. E., & Watson, P. J. (2003). Alexithymia, irrational beliefs, and the rational-emotive explanation of emotional disturbance. *Journal of Rational-Emotive and Cognitive-Behavior Therapy*, 21, 57-72.
- Watson, P. J., Sawyers, P., Morris, R. J., Carpenter, M., Jimenez, R. S., Jonas, K. A., & Robinson, D. L. (2003). Reanalysis within a Christian ideological surround: Relationships of intrinsic religious orientation with fundamentalism and right-wing authoritarianism. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 31, 315-328.
- Watson, P. J., Ross, D. F., & Morris, R. J. (2003). Borderline personality traits correlate with death penalty decisions. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 35, 421-429.
- Ghorbani, N., Bing, M. N., Watson, P. J., Davison, H. K., & LeBreton, D. L. (2003) Individualist and collectivist values: Evidence of compatibility in Iran and the United States. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 35, 431-447.
- Ghorbani, N., Bing, M. N., Watson, P. J., Davison, H. K., & Mack, D. A. (2002). Self-reported emotional intelligence: Construct similarity and functional dissimilarity of higher order processing in Iran and the United States. *International Journal of Psychology*, 37, 297-308. [Data also presented in different form in Ghorbani, N., Watson, P. J., & Bing, M. N. (2000). Shebahat saktarie hoshe hayejani dar Iran va Eyalat Motahede America. (Construct similarity of emotional intelligence in Iran and the United States.) *Majmoe Magalat Olom Ensani: Ravanshenasi*, 2 (Winter), 133-155. (In Persian)]
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Presentations:

- Ghorbani, N., & Watson, P. J. (2011, May). Unifying etic, emic, and dialogical approaches in the scientific study of religion, culture, and psychology. Paper presented at the First international Conference on Psychology, Religion, and Culture, Tehran, Iran.
- Watson, P. J. (2010, March). Whose psychology? Which rationality? Christian psychology after postmodernism. Paper presented at Bryan Institute for Critical Thought and Practice, Dayton, TN.
- Ghorbani, N., Watson, P. J., Rezazadeh, Z., & Cunningham, C. J. L. (2009, February). Self-Control and Integrative Self-Knowledge: Relationships with Muslim Religious Commitment and Experience in Iran. Paper presented at the Second Conference of the International Association of Muslim Psychologists, Sharjah, United Arab Emirates.
- Morera, O. F., Culhane, S. E., Watson, P. J., & Millsap, R. E. (2008, May). Assessing Measurement and Predictive Invariance of the Toronto Alexithymia Scale-20. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Psychological Science, Chicago, IL.
- Watson, P. J., & Morris, R. J. (2007, September). Self-control within a Christian ideological surround: Relationships with religious orientation, sin-related beliefs, and psychological adjustment. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Christian Psychology, Nashville, TN.
- Simmons, N. M., Watson, P. J., & O'Leary, B. O. (2007, February). Adaptive and maladaptive perfectionism in relation to goal orientation styles. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Southeastern Psychological Association, New Orleans, LA.
- Watson, P. J., Morris, R. J., Loy, T., Hamrick, M. B., & Grizzle, S. (2006, October). Beliefs about sin: Adaptive implications in relationships with religious orientation, self-esteem, and measures of the narcissistic, depressed and anxious self. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Christian Psychology, Chattanooga, TN.
- Watson, P. J. (2006, October). Christian rationality and the postmodern context: The example of rational-emotive therapy within an ideological surround. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Christian Psychology, Chattanooga, TN.
- Culhane, S. E., Morera, O. F., & Watson, P. J. (2006, May). Factorial invariance in Need for Cognition with Hispanic and Anglo samples. Poster to be presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Psychological Science, New York, NY.
- Watson, P. J. (2005, September). Psychological research, Christian community, and the challenging future of postmodern linguistic relativity within an ideological surround. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Christian Psychology, Nashville, TN.
- Watson, P. J. (2005, April). Christian psychological research and practice in a post-postmodern future: Framing psychology and religion within an ideological surround. Invited paper presented at the annual meeting of the Christian Association of Psychological Studies, Dallas, TX. (Paper also presented as invited lecture at the Institute for Research in Religion and Spirituality, 2006, January, La Mirada, California.)
- Trumpeter, N., Watson, P. J., Morris, R. J., & Culhane, S. E. (2005, April). Narcissism and self-esteem in the presence of imagined others. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Southeastern Psychological Association, Nashville, TN.
- Culhane, S. E., Morera, O. F., & Watson, P. J. (2003, May). The cross-cultural validation of two alexithymia measures. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Western Psychological Association, Vancouver, BC, Canada.
- Culhane, S. E., & Watson, P. J. (2002, June). Alexithymia, irrational beliefs, and the rational-emotive explanation of emotional disturbance. Poster session presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Society, New Orleans, LA.
- Watson, P. J. (2002, April). Toward a Christian post-postmodernism: Ideology, epistemological scapegoating, and the tasks of an empirical Christian psychology. Invited paper presented at Christian Association of Psychological Studies Convention, Chicago, IL.
- Ghorbani, N., Watson, P. J., Ghramaleki, A. F., Bing, M. N., & Davison, K. (2001, September). Religion and inner awareness: Cross-cultural analysis of religious orientation, attention to self, and mental health in Iran and the United States. Paper presented at the International Association for the Psychology of Religion, XIV Conference, Soesterberg (The Netherlands).
- Watson, P. J. (2001, September). Narcissism and the Christian self. Paper presented to Chattanooga Chapter of Christian Association of Psychological Studies. Chattanooga, TN.
- Ghorbani, N., Ghramaleki, A., Watson, P. J., Morris, R. J., & Hood, R. W., Jr. (2000, November). Cross-cultural comparison of self-reported mystical experience in Iran and the United States. Paper presented at the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion Convention, Houston, TX.

- Ghorbani, N., Watson, P. J., Ghramaleki, A., Morris, R. J., & Hood, R. W., Jr. (1999, November). Muslim-Christian Religious Orientation Scale: Distinctions, correlations, and cross-cultural analysis in Iran and the United States. Paper presented at the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion Convention, Boston, MA.
- Hickman, S. E., Watson, P. J., & Morris, R. J. (1994). Optimism, pessimism, and the complexity of narcissism. Paper presented at the Southeastern Psychological Association Convention, New Orleans, LA.
- Watson, P. J. (1987, November). Sin and self-functioning: Psychological and ideological issues. Paper presented at the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion Convention, Louisville, KY.
- Watson, P. J., Hood, R. W., Jr., & Morris, R. J. (1983, November). Sin and self in the religious and anti-religious person. Paper presented at Society for the Scientific Study of Religion Convention, Knoxville, TN.
- Watson, P. J. (1975, March). An analysis of barbiturate-induced eating and drinking in the rat. Paper presented at Southwestern Psychological Association Convention, Houston, TX.
- Watson, P. J., & Cox, V. C. (1974, November). Changes in elicited behavior as a function of stimulation experience and available goal objects. Paper presented at Psychonomic Society Convention, Boston, MA.
- McCain, G., & Watson, P. J. (1973, November). Diminishing effects of drive and reward magnitude. Paper presented at Psychonomic Society Convention, St. Louis, MO.

Additional Research Accomplishments:

- 1978 Grant received from the University of Chattanooga Foundation to support "Examination of the emotionality hypothesis of lateral hypothalamic elicited behavior."
- 1979 Grant received from the University of Chattanooga Foundation to support "Cerebellar elicited behavior and the general responsivity hypothesis."
- 1984 Grant received from the University of Chattanooga Foundation to support "Clarification of lateral hypothalamic functioning through analysis of palatability influences on ingestive behavior."
- 2004 Grant received from the University of Chattanooga Foundation to support "Personality research in Iran."

Administrative and Professional Activity

Professional Organizations:

Christian Association for Psychological Studies
 Colloquium on Violence and Religion
 International Society for the Study of Individual Differences
 Religious Research Association
 Society for Christian Psychology
 Society for the Scientific Study of Religion

Editorial Review:

Review of one or more manuscripts/proposals for the following:

Archive for the Psychology of Religion; Basic and Applied Social Psychology; Brain Research Bulletin; British Journal of Psychology; Canadian Journal of Behavioral Science; Edification: Journal for the Society of Christian Psychology; Ethnicity and Health; European Journal of Personality; Gender Issues, International Journal of Psychology; International Journal for the Psychology of Religion; Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion; Journal of Abnormal Psychology; Journal of Adolescence; Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry; Journal of Contemporary Religion; Journal of Happiness Studies; Journal of Muslim Mental Health; Journal of Personality; Journal of Personality and Social Psychology; Journal of Positive Psychology; Journal of Psychology: Interdisciplinary and Applied; Journal of Psychology and Christianity; Journal of Psychology and Theology; Journal of Social Behavior and Personality; Journal of Social Psychology; Medical Research Council of Canada; Mental Health, Religion, and Culture; Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada; Personality and Individual Differences; Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin; Pharmacology, Biochemistry, and Behavior; Physiology and Behavior; Psychological Assessment: A Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology; Psychological Reports/Perceptual and Motor Skills; Psychological Research and Behavior Management; Religion, Brain & Behavior; Review of Religious Research; Sex Roles; Social Behavior and Personality; Sociology of Religion

Additional Administrative and Professional Accomplishments:

- 1979 (Through present) Chair of various faculty and administrative committees at the University of Tennessee at Chattanooga, including Admissions-Readmissions Committee (1979 - 83), Animal Research Facilities Committee (1979 - 94), Athletics Board (1986 - 93), Athletics Committee (1985 - 88), Faculty-Administrative Relations Committee (1998-99), Faculty Handbook Committee (1989-90), Search Committee for Director of Athletics (1989-90), NCAA Certification Subcommittee on Rules and Compliance (1994-96), Scholarship Committee (1995-1996, 1997-98), NCAA Self-Study (2001-2003; 2010-2011).
- 1979 (Through 1985) Officer in Sigma Xi Club at the University of Tennessee at Chattanooga: Treasurer (1979-83), Vice-president (1983-84), President (1984-85).
- 1981 (Through 1992) Research consultant for American Occupational Therapy Foundation.
- 1981 (Through 1998) Editorial consultant for one or more projects involving the following publishing companies: Dorsey Press; Harper & Row; Houghton Mifflin; Holt, Rinehart, and Winston; McGraw-Hill; Scott, Foresman, and Company; Wadsworth; John Wiley & Sons.
- 1986 (Through summer, 1993) Faculty athletics representative to the Southern Conference and to the National Collegiate Athletics Association (NCAA). Also Vice-president (1989-91) and President (1991-93) of the Southern Conference of the NCAA.
- 1986 Elected to Council of Scholars of the University of Tennessee at Chattanooga.
- 1989 (Through the present) Contributing editor to the *Journal of Psychology and Theology*.
- 1994 Guest editor of winter edition of *Journal of Psychology and Christianity* dealing with "Rational-Emotive Therapy and Religion."
- 1995 (From summer through summer 1999) Managing editor of the *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*.
- 1998 University representative as non-voting member of the University of Tennessee's Board of Trustees.
- 1999 Officer of Alpha Society, Scholastic Honor Society at the University of Tennessee at Chattanooga: Second Vice-President (1998-1999), First Vice-President (1999-2000), President (2000-2001).
- 1999 (Through August 2001) Consulting editor to the *Journal of Psychology: Interdisciplinary and Applied*.
- 2001 (From September through August, 2010) Executive editor of the *Journal of Psychology: Interdisciplinary and Applied*.
- 2003 Honored for "Outstanding University Service" by the College of Arts and Sciences and by the University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
- 2003 (From summer through present), Member of Executive Committee, The Society for Christian Psychology
- 2005 (From September through August 2008) Member of the Editorial Board of the *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*.
- 2005 (From September through present), Editor of *Edification*, newsletter and eventual journal of the Society for Christian Psychology.